



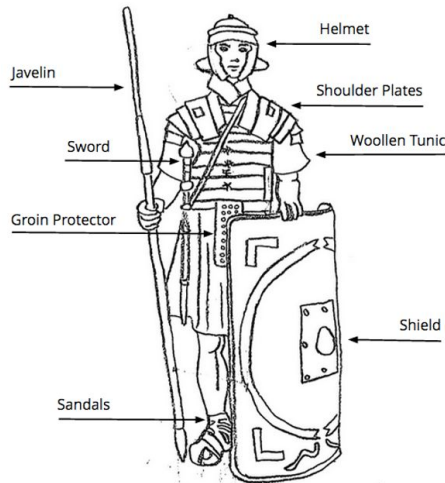
# Year 4

## Romans Knowledge Organiser



### Timeline of Romans in Britain

55 BC The first raid	Julius Caesar heads first Roman Invasion but Celts fought back and they withdrew
54 BC The second raid	Julius Caesar tries to take over again, with bigger and stronger legions. Some success forcing tribes to pay tributes
43 AD Invasion and conquest	With Claudius as emperor, the Romans successfully invade Britain and it becomes part of the Roman Empire
61 AD	Boudicca leads the Iceni in revolt against the Romans
70 AD	The Romans conquer Wales and the North
76 AD	The Emperor Hadrian is born
80 AD	The Colosseum of Rome is built
122-128 AD	Emperor Hadrian builds a wall on the Scottish border
401 – 410 AD	The Romans withdraw from Britain: Anglo-Saxon migrants begin to settle



### Vocabulary

centurion

An officer commanding 80 legions

emperor  
legion  
Invasion

Leader of an empire.  
A large unit of the Roman army.  
One country attacking another to take over.

Senate  
Roman Numerals  
Celt or Briton  
Hadrian's Wall  
Caledonia  
Tribute

The Roman government  
Roman system for counting based on symbols (IVXLCDM)  
People living in Britain.

Built near the border of Scotland and England  
Name used for Scotland  
Wealth given as a sign of respect

Conquer  
Settle

Overcome by force  
To stay and live in a new place

### Important people

Emperor  
Claudius  
Julius  
Caesar  
Boudicca

First Roman emperor to successfully invade Britain.  
Famous Roman leader who attempted to invade Britain.  
Saxon queen who fought the Romans

Romulus  
and Remus

Mythical twin brothers who founded Rome